

## Shibboleth

An episode of “West Wing” (a TV show) broadcast in late November of 2000 presented a situation in which the INS (Immigration & Naturalization) discovered a group of Chinese refugees hidden in a container on a cargo ship off the coast of California. U.S. law said they should be sent back to China, but word came to the White House that the refugees claimed to be evangelical Christians and sought asylum from persecution. The script had the President ordering that one of the refugees be brought to him so that he could determine if the person could say “shibboleth”, which he explained was a test used in the Bible to distinguish authentic people from those who are false or counterfeit. The Bible reference is to a passage in Judges (12:5-6), and it involves a man named Jephthah. While seemingly obscure, you should note, first that Jephthah is one of the people named in Hebrews 11 (the roll call of the faithful), and second, that Jephthah was the leader of the people of Gilead (as in “There is a balm in Gilead”) and third, that about Jephthah it is said (Judges 11:29) that “God’s Spirit was on him”. The reference indicates that Jephthah’s men were able to distinguish those who were their friends from those who were their enemy by whether or not they could properly pronounce the word “shibboleth”.

In several places, Jesus warns his disciples about being careful not to be deceived by false leaders (Matt 10:16; 16:1-12; 24:23-25), and in 1 and 2 Corinthians, Paul writes a lot on the same subject. It is, then, a fair question to ask: what does/can someone say or do to show that he (or she) is a Christian--to show that he (or she) is worth listening to? To say this another way: how do you recognize authentic leaders for or in the church? A review of 1 and 2 Corinthians suggests the following:

1	1 Cor 1:10 (and 1 Cor 12)	Does the person look for ways to encourage and build unity, <u>or</u> does the person encourage factions and fighting?
2	1 Cor 2:1-5	Does the person claim special knowledge or seek to impress others with credentials or with brilliance, <u>or</u> does the person offer what he (or she) knows about Jesus in humility?
3	1 Cor 3:1-4	Does the person encourage people to grow and mature spiritually, <u>or</u> does the person encourage dependence on him (or her)?
4	1 Cor 3:5-15	Does the person take credit for the things that happen, <u>or</u> does the person make it clear that he (or she) understands that it is God who gives growth?
5	1 Cor 3:16-17	Does the person respect the value of every believer, <u>or</u> does the person value only a select group, such as only those who agree with him (or her)?
6	1 Cor 4:1-6	Does the person have a spirit of servanthood and stewardship, <u>or</u> does the person seem filled with his (or her) own importance and make comparisons to the detriment of others?
7	1 Cor 4:18-21 2 Cor 13:1-3	
8	1 Cor 8:13 1 Cor 9:15 1 Cor 9:19-23	
9	1 Cor 14:26 2 Cor 10:8 2 Cor 13:10	
10	2 Cor 3:4-6 2 Cor 3:18-4:1	
11	2 Cor 5:6-8	

12	2 Cor 5:16-21	
13	2 Cor 10:1-12:10, esp. 12:9	
14	2 Cor 12:14,15 2 Cor 13:7,9	
15	2 Cor 13:8	